

Supplementary Materials for

Child homicide perpetrators worldwide – a systematic review

Heidi Stöckl*, Bianca Dekel, Alison Morris-Gehring, Charlotte Watts and Naeemah Abrahams

*Corresponding author. Email: heidi.stoeckl@lshtm.ac.uk

Table 1: Data information and estimates by region and country for child homicides by parents

Country	Data type	Years covered	Age group	Total homicides by parents	% mothers	% fathers	% Stepparents	% Stepmothers	% Stepfathers
High Income Countries									
Australia ²⁻⁴	National	2004-2007	<15	80	41,25	58,75	–	–	–
Canada ^{5,6}	National	1974-2005	<12	990	36,66	36,66	6,45	0,64	5,88
Chile ⁷	Local	1998-2009	Not stated	98	67,35	32,65	–	–	–
Denmark ⁸	National	2000-2005	<18	29	20,69	79,31	–	–	–
England & Wales ⁹	National	1997-2004	<18	278	36,69	63,31	–	–	–
Estonia ¹⁰	National	2001-2005	<15	1	0,00	100,00	–	–	–
Finland ¹¹	National	1996-2015	<18	97	57,73	40,21	2,06	1,03	1,03
France ¹²	Local	1991-2008	<16	52	44,44	50,00	1,85	0,00	1,85
Germany ¹³	Local	1985-1994	<17	16	68,75	25,00	6,25	–	–
Hungary ¹⁴	Local	1960-2005	<18	219	84,02	15,98	–	–	–
Iceland ¹⁵	National	1989-2016	<18	3	66,67	33,33	–	–	–
New Zealand ¹⁶	National	1990-1999	<1	21	38,10	61,90	–	–	–
Norway ¹⁷	Local	1985-2009	<18	18	27,78	72,22	–	–	–
Switzerland ¹⁸	National	2005-2014	<18	76	51,32	47,37	–	–	–
US ¹⁹	National	1976-2007	<18	12915	45,85	45,05	8,24	0,87	7,37
Asia									
China ²⁰	Local	1989-1998	<18	60	63,33	25,00	11,67	3,33	8,33
Fiji ²¹	National	1982-1994	<18	50	72,00	26,00	–	–	–
Indonesia ²²	Local	2007-2011	<18	2	100	0,00	–	–	–
Japan ²³	Local	1994-1998	<15	18	66,67	19,05	–	–	–
Korea ²⁴	National	2006-2013	<20	181	54,70	45,30	–	–	–
Malaysia ²⁵	Local	1985-1991	<18	13	30,77	69,23	–	–	–
Singapore ²⁶	National	1991-2000	<18	11	63,64	36,36	–	–	–
Taiwan ²⁷	National	2001-2010	<18	119	65,55	34,45	–	–	–
Americas									
Costa Rica ²⁸	National	2003-2011	<14	23	17,39	65,22	17,39	0,00	17,39
Trinidad Tobago ²⁹	National	2000-2005	<15	15	13,33	60,00	26,67	6,67	20,00
Low and Middle Income Europe									
Serbia ³⁰	Local	1991-2005	<15	34	75,00	25,00	6,25	3,13	3,13
Turkey ³¹	National	1995-2000	<18	93	45,83	42,71	5,21	–	–
Africa									
Guinea ³²	Local	2003-2007	<16	20	65,00	35,00	–	–	–

Senegal ³³	Local	1968-1994	Not stated	33	100,00	0,00	–	–	–
South Africa ³⁴	National	2009	<18	395	77,22	14,94	7,85	–	–
Tanzania ³⁵	Local	2005	<15	2	100,00	0,00	–	–	–
Eastern Mediterranean									
Egypt ³⁶⁻³⁸	Local	1996-2010	<18	90	14,77	48,86	38,64	14,77	23,86
Malta ³⁹	National	1998-2015	<18	1	0,00	100,00	–	–	–

Table 2: Data information and estimates by country for homicides for all children under 18, under 1, neonaticides and adolescents

Country	Data type	Years covered	Age group	N of total homicides	% by parents	% by mothers	% by fathers	% by other family members	% by acquaintances	% by stranger	% by unknown
All perpetrators											
High income countries											
Australia ²⁻⁴	National	2004-2007	<15	94	85,11	35,11	50,00	2,13	7,45	2,13	1,06
Canada ^{6,40,41}	National	2001-2005	<12	186	66,67	25,27	23,66	4,84	4,84	2,15	8,60
Denmark ⁸	National	2000-2005	<18	38	76,32	15,79	60,53	–	–	–	13,16
France ^{12,42}	Local	1990-2008	<16	151	66,23	27,81	36,42	2,65	7,28	1,32	21,85
Finland ^{11,43}	National	1970-1994, 1996-2015	<18	550	36,55	42,36	27,82	1,27	13,09	0,00	1,82
Germany ¹³	Local	1985-1994	<17	25	64,00	44,00	16,00	0,00	12,00	0,00	24,00
Hungary ¹⁴	National	1990-2015	<18	1147	59,46	–	–	9,68	16,39	6,63	9,76
Iceland ¹⁵	National	1989-2016	<18	5	60,00	40,00	20,00	0,00	0,00	40,00	0,00
Isle of Man ⁴⁴	National	2000-2015	<18	2	0,00	–	–	0,00	100,00	0,00	0,00
Japan ²³	Local	1994-1998	<15	23	91,30	60,87	17,39	0,00	0,00	8,70	0,00
Netherlands ⁴⁵	National	1998	<15	17	70,59	–	–	0,00	5,88	0,00	17,65
New Zealand ¹⁶	National	1990-1999	<14	87	73,56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway ¹⁷	Local	1985-2009	<18	28	64,29	17,86	46,43	7,14	14,29	21,43	0,00
Portugal ⁴⁶	Local	2004-2009	<18	17	52,94	47,06	5,88	5,88	11,76	0,00	29,41
Sweden ^{47,48}	National	1971-1980, 1990-1996, 2002-2008	<15	286	76,92	–	–	1,40	9,09	0,00	1,40
Switzerland ¹⁸	National	2005-2014	<18	104	73,08	37,50	34,62	7,69	11,54	1,92	9,62
UK ⁴⁹⁻⁵²	National	1991-2010	<16	1497	64,20	–	–	6,75	1,00	11,09	8,75
US ^{19,53,54}	National	1976-2013	<18	69386	18,62	8,54	8,39	8,04	31,27	10,06	32,01
East Asia and Pacific Region											
China ²⁰	Local	1989-1998	<18	253	23,72	15,02	5,93	5,93	35,57	35,97	1,58
Fiji ⁵⁵	National	1982-1994	<15	61	80,33	60,66	19,67	3,28	1,64	13,11	0,00
Malaysia ²⁵	Local	1985-1991	<18	30	46,67	13,33	30,00	10,00	10,00	0,00	26,67
Singapore ²⁶	National	1991-2000	<18	14	78,57	50,00	28,57	7,14	14,29	0,00	0,00
Taiwan ²⁷	National	2001-2010	<18	193	61,66	40,41	21,24	0,00	26,94	8,29	11,92
Americas											
Costa Rica ²⁸	National	2003-2011	<14	76	30,26	5,26	19,74	43,42	26,32	0,00	43,42
Indonesia ²²	Local	2007-2011	<18	8	25,00	25,00	0,00	0,00	62,50	12,50	0,00
Trinidad Tobago ²⁹	National	2000-2005	<15	45	33,33	4,44	20,00	–	–	–	31,11
Low and middle income Europe											
Estonia ¹⁰	National	2001-2005	<15	7	14,29	0,00	14,29	0,00	14,29	0,00	71,43

Serbia ³⁰	Local	1991-2005	<15	46	69,57	52,17	17,39	4,35	0,00	8,70	15,22
Turkey ⁵⁶	Local	1998-2007	<18	18	16,67	11,11	5,56	0,00	44,44	27,78	11,11
Africa											
Guinea ³²	Local	2003-2007	<16	75	26,67	17,33	9,33	–	–	–	0,00
South Africa ³⁴	National	2009	<18	1018	38,80	29,96	5,80	7,76	38,11	3,83	11,49
Tanzania ³⁵	Local	2005	<15	24	8,33	8,33	0,00	0,00	0,00	12,50	79,17
Eastern Mediterranean											
Egypt ³⁶⁻³⁸	Local	1996-2010	<18	457	10,50	2,84	9,41	1,09	64,33	0,88	8,75
Malta ⁵⁷	National	1998-2105	<18	4	25,00	0,00	25,00	50,00	75,00	0,00	0,00
Girls											
England & Wales ^{49,51}	National	1991-2010	<16	645	66,67	–	–	5,27	0,00	9,77	8,99
Finland ¹¹	National	1996-2015	<17	45	64,44	20,00	42,22	6,67	24,44	6,67	0,00
Hungary ¹⁴	National	1995-2015	<18	509	58,35	–	–	6,48	15,52	6,48	9,82
Iceland ¹⁵	National	1989-2016	<18	2	100,00	50,00	50,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Switzerland ¹⁸	National	2005-2014	<18	48	72,92	41,67	31,25	4,17	12,50	4,17	2,08
US ⁵⁴	National	1980-2013	<17	20180			36,51 ^t		28,35	6,52	28,61
Brazil ⁵⁸	Local	1997	10-19	5	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	60,00	40,00	0,00
South Africa ³⁴	National	2009	<18	363	57,58	45,45	7,44	6,34	24,24	3,58	8,82
Palestine ⁵⁹	Local	2000-2001	<19	3	0,00	0,00	0,00	33,33	0,00	0,00	66,67
Boys											
England & Wales ^{49,51}	National	1991-2010	<16	799	63,20	–	–	5,88	0,00	11,76	9,51
Finland ¹¹	National	1996-2015	<18	45	64,44	28,89	33,33	4,44	24,44	4,44	0,00
Hungary ¹⁴	National	2015	<18	638	60,34	–	–	7,21	10,82	6,74	9,72
Iceland ¹⁵	National	1989-2016	<18	3	33,33	33,33	0,00	0,00	0,00	66,67	0,00
Switzerland ¹⁸	National	2005-2014	<18	55	72,73	34,55	38,18	1,82	7,27	0,00	16,36
US ⁵⁴	National	1980-2013	<18	42471			20,92 ^t		32,18	11,71	35,19
Brazil ⁵⁸	Local	1997	10-19	52	0,00	0,00	0,00	5,77	11,54	65,38	17,31
South Africa ³⁴	National	2009	<18	651	28,26	21,35	4,92	8,76	46,08	3,99	13,06
Children under 1											
High income countries											
Australia ⁶⁰	Local	1991-2005	<1	37	72,97	–	–	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Canada ⁵	National	2001-2002	<1	25	80,77	58,34	41,67	0,00	0,00	0,00	19,23
Denmark ⁶¹	Local	1983-2007	<1	5	100,00	–	–	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
England & Wales ⁶²	National	1995-2002	<1	298	77,85	44,83	48,28	–	0,00	5,03	0,00
Finland ^{11,43}	National	1970-1994, 1996-2015	<1	65	100	78,83	19,24	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
France ¹²	Local	1991-2008	<1 month	16	50,00	75,00	25,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	50,00
New Zealand ¹⁶	National	1990-1999	<1	25	84,00	38,10	61,90	–	0,00	0,00	16,00

Scotland ⁵²	National	2000-2010	<1	27	77,78	–	–	11,11	0,00	0,00	11,11
Switzerland ¹⁸	National	2005-2014	<1	28	85,71	75,00	20,83	3,57	3,57	0,00	7,14
US ⁵³	National	1976-1994	<1	4670		72,12 ^t			13,43	12,01	13,43
US ¹⁹	National	1976-2007	<1	5194*	–	50,37	46,38	–	–	–	–
East Asia and Pacific Region											
Indonesia ²²	Local	2007-2011	<1	2	100,00	100,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Taiwan ²⁷	National	2001-2010	<1	41	92,68	76,32	23,68	0,00	0,00	0,00	7,32
Low and middle income Europe											
Serbia ⁶³	Local	1920-1980	<1	13*	–	84,62	15,38	–	–	–	–
Turkey ³¹	National	1995-2000	<1	27*	–	70,37	29,63	–	–	–	–
Africa											
South Africa ⁶⁴	National	2009	<1	337	71,81	95,87	4,13	2,97	1,19	0,00	24,04
Tanzania ³⁵	Local	2005	<1	21	9,52	100,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	90,48
Neonaticide											
Austria ⁶⁵	Local	1996-2004	<24h	5*	–	100,00	0,00	–	–	–	–
Chile ⁷	Local	1998-2009	<24h	30*	–	93,33	6,67	–	–	–	–
Denmark ⁸	National	2000-2005	<1 month	4*	–	75,00	25,00	–	–	–	–
Finland ⁶⁶	National	1970-1994	<24h	56*	–	92,86	0,00	–	–	–	–
France ^{67,68}	Local	1996-2000	<24h	32*	–	100,00	0,00	–	–	–	–
Germany ⁶⁹	National	1997-2006	<24h	150	62,00	98,92	1,08	0,00	0,00	0,00	36,00
US ⁷⁰	Local	1992-2009	<24h	55*	–	100,00	0,00	–	–	–	–
Fiji ²¹	National	1982-1994	<24h	21	100,00	100,00	0,00	–	0,00	0,00	0,00
Serbia ³⁰	Local	1991-2005	<24h	10	80,00	100,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	20,00
Romania ⁵⁷	Local	1993-2003	<24h	72	100,00	100,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Adolescents											
High income											
Denmark ⁶¹	Local	1983-2007	11-15	5	40,00	–	–	0,00	0,00	60,00	0,00
Hungary ¹⁴	National	1990-2015	14-17	216	15,74	–	–	7,87	39,35	20,83	6,94
Switzerland ¹⁸	National	2005-2014	10-17	36	55,56	19,45	36,12	0,00	16,67	0,00	16,67
US ⁵⁴	National	1981-2013	12-17	34023		8,43 ^t			36,86	14,48	40,24
East Asia and Pacific Region											
Taiwan ²⁷	National	2001-2010	13-17	48	6,25	6,25	0,00	0,00	60,42	29,17	2,08
Indonesia ²²	Local	2007-2011	15-17	2	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	100,00	0,00	0,00
Americas											
Brazil ⁵⁸	Local	1997	10-19	68	0,00	0,00	0,00	4,41	13,24	0,00	13,24
Africa											
South Africa ^{71,72}	Local	2001-2007	15-19	195	0,00	0,00	0,00	3,08	43,08	41,54	12,31

Eastern Mediterranean											
Palestine ⁵⁹	Local	2000-2001	15-19	3	0,00	0,00	0,00	33,33	0,00	0,00	66,67
Malta ³⁹	National	1998-2015	15-17	3	33,33	0,00	33,33	0,00	66,67	0,00	0,00

* Total is for parental homicides only

† refers to homicides by a family member only and therefore not included into the calculation

References

1. Moher D, Liberati A, Tetzlaff J, Altman DG. Preferred reporting items for systematic reviews and meta-analyses: the PRISMA statement. *Annals of internal medicine*. 2009;151(4):264-269.
2. Dearden J, Jones W. *Homicide in Australia: 2006-07 National Homicide Monitoring Program: Annual Report*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology; 2008.
3. Mouzos J, Houliaras T. *Homicide in Australia: 2004-05 National Homicide Monitoring Program: Annual report*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology; 2006.
4. Davies M, Mouzos J. *Homicide in Australia: 2005-06 National Homicide Monitoring Program: Annual Report*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology; 2007.
5. Dauvergne M. Homicide in Canada 2003. . 2003;24(8): .
6. Fedorowycz O. Homicide in Canada: 2000. *Juristat: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics*. 2002;21(9).
7. Benítez-Borrego S, GuÓrdia-Olmos J, Aliaga-Moore A. Child homicide by parents in Chile: a gender-based study and analysis of post-filicide attempted suicide. *Int J Law Psychiatry*. 2013;36(1):55-64.
8. Laursen TM, Munk-Olsen T, Mortensen PB, Abel KM, Appleby L, Webb RT. Filicide in offspring of parents with severe psychiatric disorders: a population-based cohort study of child homicide. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*. 2011;72(5):698-703.
9. Flynn S, Abel KM, While D, Mehta H, Shaw J. Mental illness, gender and homicide: A population-based descriptive study. *Psychiatry Research*. 2011;185(3):368-375.
10. Väli M, Lang K, Soonets R, Talumäe M, Grjibovski AM. Childhood deaths from external causes in Estonia, 2001–2005. *BMC Public Health*. 2007;7(1):158.
11. Lethi M. Personal Communication. Statistics Finland; 13.02.2016.
12. Makhlof F, Rambaud C. Child homicide and neglect in France: 1991-2008. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 2014;38(1):37-41.
13. Schmidt P, Grass H, Madea B. Child homicide in Cologne (1985-94). *Forensic Science International*. 1996;79(2):131-144.
14. Klement-Szabó K. Personal Communication. Ministry of Interior Hungary16.02.2016.
15. Freysteinsdóttir F. Personal Communication. Social Work, University of Iceland15.02.2016.
16. Dean PJ. Child homicide and infanticide in New Zealand. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*. 2004;27(4):339-348.
17. Kristoffersen S, Lilleng PK, Maehle BO, Morild I. Homicides in Western Norway, 1985-2009, time trends, age and gender differences. *Forensic Science International*. 2014;238:1-8.
18. Walser S. Personal Communication Psychology and Criminology, University of Zürich; 31.03.2015.
19. Mariano TY, Chan H, Myers WC. Toward a more holistic understanding of filicide: a multidisciplinary analysis of 32 years of U.S. arrest data. *Forensic Science International*. 2014;236:46-53.
20. Sham M-y. Child homicide in Hong Kong 1989-1998. *PhD Thesis, Department of Sociology, University of Hong Kong*. 2005.
21. Adinkrah M. When parents kill: An analysis of filicides in fiji. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 2001;45(2):144-158.
22. Afandi D. Profile of medicolegal autopsies in Pekanbaru, Indonesia 2007-2011. *The Malaysian Journal of pathology*. 2012;34(2):123-126.

23. Zhu BL, Oritani S, Ishida K, et al. Child and elderly victims in forensic autopsy during a recent 5 year period in the southern half of Osaka city and surrounding areas. *Forensic Science International*. 2000;113(1-3):215-218.
24. Jung S-K, Lee J-R, Kim J-Y, Taq G-J, Oh I-J, Myoung E-C. Analysis of Parricide and Filicide in Korea. *Korean Journal of Legal Medicine*. 2014;38(2):66-72.
25. Kasim MS, Cheah I, Shafie HM. Childhood deaths from physical abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 1995;19(7):847-854.
26. Lau G. Homicidal and dyadic falls from a height: rarities in Singapore. *Medicine, Science and the Law*. 2004;44(2):93-106.
27. Hwa H-L, Pan C-H, Shu G-M, Chang C-H, Lee T-T, Lee JC-I. Child homicide victims in forensic autopsy in Taiwan: A 10-year retrospective study. *Forensic Science International*. 2015;257:413-419.
28. Vargas Sanabria M. Muertes por agresión infantil en costa rica entre los años 2003 y 2011. *Medicina Legal de Costa Rica*. 2012;29(2):7-18.
29. Bernard GCS. Exploring Childhood Victimization in Trinidad & Tobago: An Analysis of Homicidal Cases. *Promoting Child Rights Selected Proceedings of the Caribbean Child Research Conference 2006*. 2006:55-83.
30. Baralic I, Savic S, Alempijevic DM, Jecmenica DS, Sbutega-Milosevic G, Obradovic M. Child homicide on the territory of Belgrade. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 2010;34(12):935-942.
31. Karakus M, Ince H, Ince N, Arican N, Sozen S. Filicide cases in Turkey, 1995-2000. *Croatian Medical Journal*. 2003;44(5):592-595.
32. Bah H, Nguena M, Bah A, Soumah M, Diallo A, Tekpa B. Infanticide à Conakry: étude médico-légale de 20 cas. *Journal de médecine légale droit médical*. 2008;51(1):39-43.
33. Menick DM. The psychosocial dimensions of infanticide in black Africa - The case of Senegal. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 2000;24(12):1557-1565.
34. Mathews S, Abrahams N, Jewkes R, Martin LJ, Lombard C. The epidemiology of child homicides in South Africa. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. 2013;91(8):562-568.
35. Outwater AH, Mgaya E, Campbell JC, Becker S, Kinabo L, Menick DM. Homicide of children in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. *East African Journal of Public Health*. 2010;7(4):345-349.
36. Alsaif D, Alsowayigh K, Alfaraidy M, et al. Child homicide in Cairo from 2006 to 2010: Characteristics and trends. *Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*. 2013;20(7):929-932.
37. El-Ellemi AH, Moustafa SM. Review of 89 autopsies of child deaths from violence and neglect in the Suez Canal area, Egypt. *Egyptian Journal of Forensic Sciences*. 2013;3(4):116-122.
38. El-Hak SAG, Ali MAM, El-Atta HMHA. Child deaths from family violence in Dakahlia and Damietta Governorates, Egypt. *Journal of Forensic & Legal Medicine*. 2009;16(7):388-391.
39. Cassar J. Personal Communication. Community and Media Relations Unit, National Police Malta; 29.02.2016.
40. Dauvergne M, Li G. Homicide in Canada, 2005. *Juristat: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics*. 2006;26(6).
41. Savoie J. Crime statistics in Canada, 2002. *Juristat: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics*. 2003;23(8).
42. Fornes P, Druilhe L, Lecomte D. Childhood homicide in Paris, 1990–1993: A report of 81 cases. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*. 1995;40(2):201-204.
43. Vanamo T, Kauppi A, Karkola K, Merikanto J, Rasanen E. Intra-familial child homicide in Finland 1970-1994: incidence, causes of death and demographic characteristics. *Forensic Science International*. 2001;117(3):199-204.
44. Devereau M. Personal Communication. Analysis Centre, Isle of Man; 11.02.2016.
45. Smit PR, Bijleveld CC, Van Der Zee S. Homicide in the Netherlands An Exploratory Study of the 1998 Cases. *Homicide Studies*. 2001;5(4):293-310.

46. Magalhães ACV. *Violência fatal contra crianças. Estudo médico-legal no Norte de Portugal*. Porto, Portugal: Universidade do Porto; 2012.
47. Somander LKH, Rammer LM. Intra- and extrafamilial child homicide in Sweden 1971-1980. *Child Abuse and Neglect*. 1991;15(1-2):45-55.
48. Sturup J, Granath S. Child homicides in Sweden: A descriptive study comparing the 1990s and the 2000s. *Homicide Studies*. 2014;19(2):175-187.
49. Flood-Page C, Taylor J. *Crime in England and Wales 2001/2002*. London: Home Office. 2003.
50. Scottish Executive. *Homicide in Scotland 2004/05. Statistical Bulletin Crime Justice Series*. 2005.
51. Smith KR. *Homicides, firearm offences and intimate violence 2009/10*. Home Office; 2011.
52. The Scottish Government. *Homicide in Scotland, 2009-10. Statistical Bulletin Crime Justice Series*. 2010.
53. Greenfield LA. *Child Victimizers: Violent Offenders and Their Victims*. Washington: U.S. Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs; 1996.
54. Puzanchera C, Chamberlin G, Kang W. Easy Access to the FBI's Supplementary Homicide Reports: 1980-2013. *Online Available: <http://www.wojdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezashr/>*. 2015.
55. Adinkrah M. Child Homicide Victimization in Contemporary Fiji. *International Journal of Comparative Criminology*. 2001;1(1):23-39.
56. Aydın B, Turla A, Sataloğlu ND. Children Victims of Murder in Samsun 1998-2007. *The Bulletin of Legal Medicine*. 2009;14(1):16-21.
57. Hadareanu V, Cocora L, Nistor A. The analyse of the infanticide cases in the counties of Mures and Sibiu 1993 - 2003. *Romanian Journal of Legal Medicine*. 2007;15(4):278-283.
58. Sant'Anna AR, Aerts D, Lopes MJ. Homicídios entre adolescentes no Sul do Brasil: situações de vulnerabilidade segundo seus familiares. *Cadernos de saúde pública*. 2005;21(1):120-129.
59. Al-Adili N, Shaheen M, Bergström S, Johansson A. Deaths among young, single women in 2000–2001 in the West Bank, Palestinian occupied territories. *Reproductive health matters*. 2008;16(31):112-121.
60. Nielszen OB, Large MM, Westmore BD, Lackersteen SM. Child homicide in New South Wales from 1991 to 2005. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 2009;190(1):7-11.
61. Leth PM. Homicides in southern Denmark during 25 years. *Homicide Studies*. 2010;14(4):419-435.
62. Brookman F, Nolan J. The Dark Figure of Infanticide in England and Wales Complexities of Diagnosis. *Journal of interpersonal violence*. 2006;21(7):869-889.
63. Dunjic D, Veljkovic S, Perovic L. Filicide. *Srpski Arhiv Za Celokupno Lekarstvo*. 1989;117(11-12):751-757.
64. Abrahams N, Mathews S, Martin LJ, Lombard C, Nannan N, Jewkes R. Gender Differences in Homicide of Neonates, Infants, and Children under 5 y in South Africa: Results from the Cross-Sectional 2009 National Child Homicide Study. *Plos Medicine*. 2016;13(4).
65. Danner C, Pacher M, Ambach E, Brezinka C. Anonymous birth and neonaticide in Tyrol. *Zeitschrift fur Geburtshilfe und Neonatologie*. 2005;209(5):192-198.
66. Kauppi A, Kumpulainen K, Karkola K, Vanamo T, Merikanto J. Maternal and paternal filicides: a retrospective review of filicides in Finland. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry & the Law*. 2010;38(2):229-238.
67. Vellut N, Cook JM, Tursz A. Analysis of the relationship between neonaticide and denial of pregnancy using data from judicial files. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 2012;36(7-8):553-563.
68. Vellut N, Simmat-Durand L, Tursz A. Le portrait des meres néonaticides dans les expertises judiciaires. *L'Encéphale*. 2013;39(5):352-359.
69. Höynck T, Behnsen M, Zähringer U. *Tötungsdelikte an Kindern unter 6 Jahren in Deutschland*. Springer; 2015.
70. Shelton J, Corey T, Donaldson W, Dennison E. Neonaticide: A Comprehensive Review of Investigative and Pathologic Aspects of 55 Cases. *Journal of family violence*. 2011;26(4):263-276.

71. Swart L, Seedat M. Adolescent Homicide Victims, Offenders and Circumstances in Johannesburg, South Africa. *Injury Prevention*. 2010;16:A213-A214.
72. Swart L. *Adolescent homicide victimisation in Johannesburg, South Africa: Epidemiological profile, situational context and neighbourhood structure*. Johannesburg, South Africa: University of South Africa; 2014.