

**Supplementary figure. Geographical distribution of participating neonatal units (each represented by a marker) shown on a map of England, United Kingdom, 2017 – 2018**



**List of participating hospitals:**

Airedale General Hospital  
Arrowe Park Hospital  
Barnsley District General Hospital  
Birmingham City Hospital  
Birmingham Heartlands Hospital  
Birmingham Women's Hospital  
Bradford Royal Infirmary  
Calderdale Royal Hospital  
Chelsea & Westminster Hospital  
Chesterfield & North Derbyshire Royal Hospital  
Colchester General Hospital  
Croydon University Hospital  
East Surrey Hospital  
Hereford County Hospital  
Hull Royal Infirmary  
Ipswich Hospital  
Kingston Hospital  
Leeds Neonatal Service  
Leicester General Hospital

Lister Hospital  
Macclesfield District General Hospital  
Manor Hospital  
New Cross Hospital  
Newham Hospital  
Norfolk & Norwich University Hospital  
North Manchester  
North Tyneside General Hospital  
Nottingham City Hospital/  
Poole General Hospital  
Queen Alexandra Hospital (Portsmouth)  
Queen's Hospital, Burton on Trent  
Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham University Hospital  
Rosie Maternity Hospital, Addenbrookes  
Royal Albert Edward Infirmary  
Royal Berkshire Hospital  
Royal Bolton Hospital  
Royal Devon & Exeter Hospital  
Royal Oldham Hospital  
Royal Shrewsbury Hospital  
Royal Stoke University Hospital  
Royal Sussex County Hospital  
Royal United Hospital, Bath  
Russells Hall Hospital  
Southend Hospital  
St George's Hospital  
St Mary's Hospital, Manchester  
St Peter's Hospital  
Stepping Hill Hospital  
Sunderland Royal Hospital  
Tameside General Hospital  
The Jessop Wing, Sheffield  
Tunbridge Wells Hospital  
University Hospital Coventry  
University Hospital of North Tees  
University Hospital of South Manchester  
Warrington Hospital  
Whipps Cross University Hospital/  
Whiston Hospital  
William Harvey Hospital  
Worcestershire Royal Hospital