

**Supplementary file 2. Screening performance of ASQ and SSLM among families exclusively speaking English at home and families speaking other languages either exclusively or combined with English.**

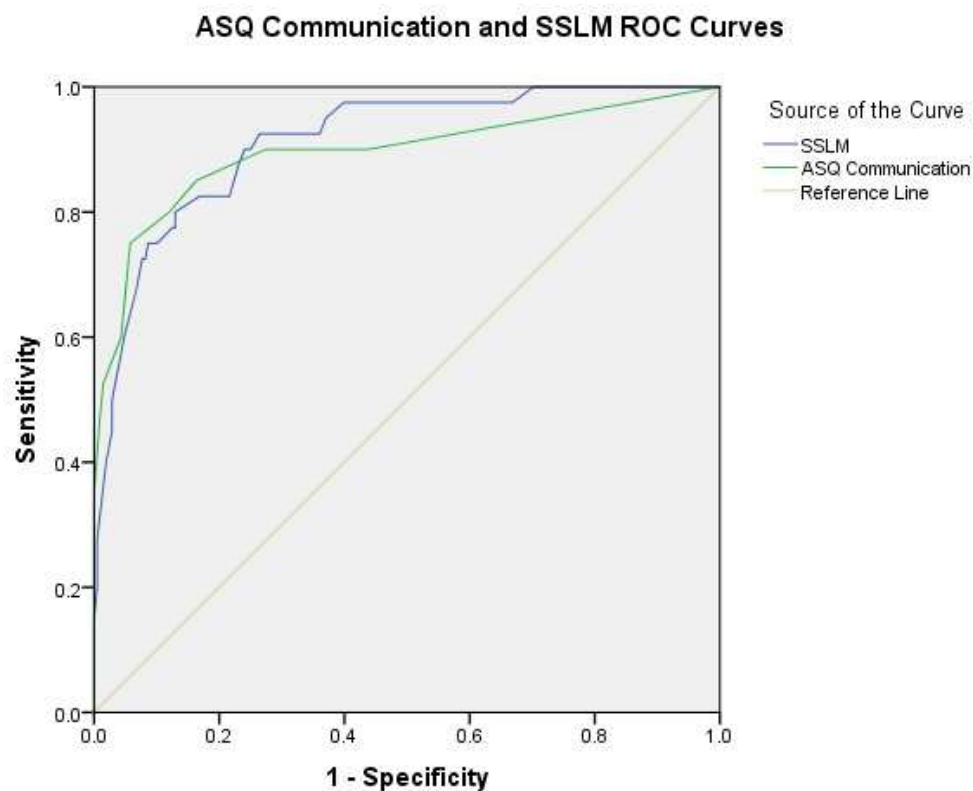


Figure 2.1. Receiver-operating curve illustrating screening performance of the Ages and Stages Questionnaire (ASQ) communication score and the SSLM score among the 248 families speaking English exclusively (40/248 children scored below threshold on the gold standard PLS-5). Area under the curve was 0.895 for ASQ Communication score and 0.912 for the SSLM score.

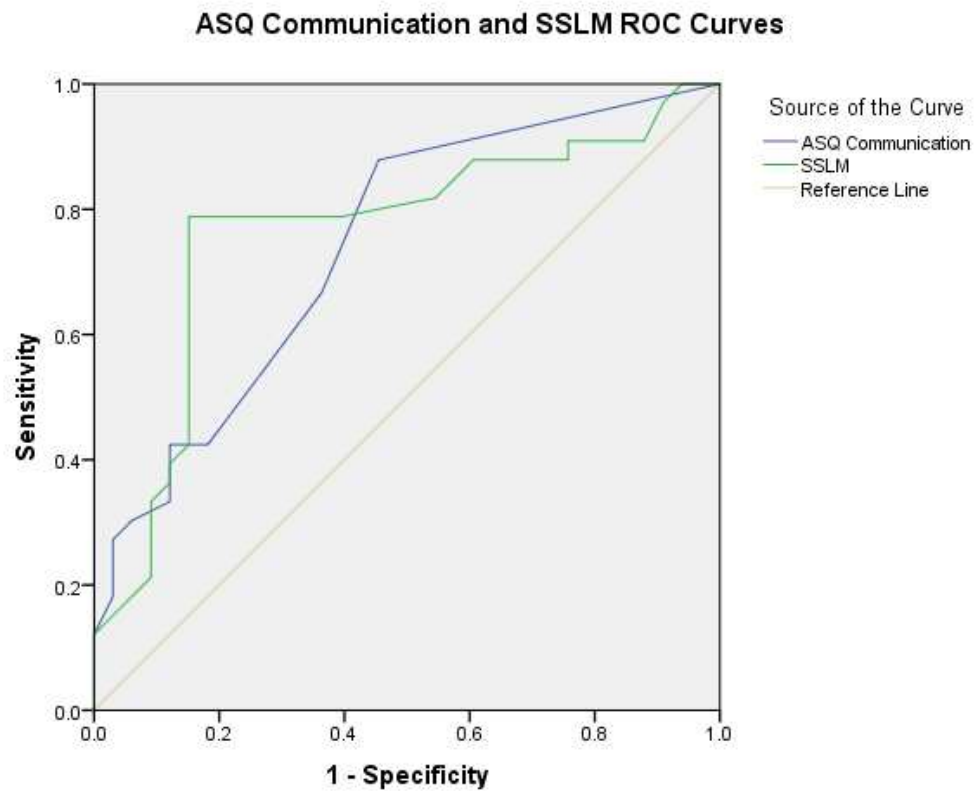


Figure 2.2. Receiver-operating curve illustrating screening performance of the Ages and Stages Questionnaire (ASQ) communication score and the SSLM score among the 66 families speaking any non-English language at home (33/66 children scored below threshold on the gold standard PLS-5). Area under the curve was 0.740 for ASQ Communication score and 0.764 for the SSLM score.